PRINCIPAL MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT BOND FUND

ANNUAL REPORT

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

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# **INVESTORS' LETTER**

Dear Valued Investor,

Greetings from Principal Asset Management Berhad ("Principal Malaysia") and thank you for investing with us!

We are pleased to bring you a copy of the Annual Fund Report of the Principal Malaysia Government Bond Fund for the financial year ended 31 December 2024. You may also download this report from our website at <u>www.principal.com.my</u>.

We are proud to announce that Principal Malaysia has earned numerous accolades in 2024. At the Asia Asset Management 2024 Best of the Best Awards, we were honored with the Best of the Best Performance Award for China A-Share Equity (3 years) and recognized as the Best Institutional House – Malaysia. At the 2024 Global Banking & Finance Awards, our CEO, Munirah Khairuddin, was named Asset Management CEO of the Year Malaysia, and our company was recognized as Asset Management Company of the Year Malaysia. Additionally, we received the Best International Equity Fund Manager for MSCI EM Latin America 2023 at the EPF External Fund Managers Awards 2023.

At the Alpha Southeast Asia Fund Management Awards 2024, we won three awards: Best Absolute Return Strategy, Best Online & Mobile Platform (Asset Manager), and Best Asset Manager (Income-Oriented, Money Market & Alternative Investment Funds). The International Finance Awards honored us with 'Best Asset Management Company – Malaysia 2024' and 'Best Asset Management CEO – Munirah Khairuddin – Malaysia 2024'. At the Triple A Sustainable Investing Awards 2024, we secured the Asset Management Company of the Year (Malaysia) award. The World Business Outlook magazine recognized us with the titles of Best Investment Management and Solutions Provider Malaysia, Best Institutional House Malaysia, and Asset Management CEO (Munirah Khairuddin) of the Year Malaysia. Additionally, we received three awards at the iFast Awards 2024, seven at the LSEG Lipper Fund Awards 2024, ten at the FSMOne Recommended Funds 2023/2024, and two at the Edge Awards 2024.

Digital innovation is central to our strategy, as we use data and technology to develop the right solutions for you. We will continue to advance our digital capabilities to provide easy access to your investment portfolio and enable you to carry out transactions seamlessly. Please continue to check out our website, like our Facebook page (@PrincipalMalaysia), follow us on our Instagram account (@principalmalaysia), and LinkedIn page (Principal Malaysia) for the latest updates, market insights and investment articles.

We appreciate your continuous support and the trust you place in us.

Yours faithfully, for **Principal Asset Management Berhad** 

Munirah Khairuddin

Chief Executive Officer, Malaysia & Global Shariah & Managing Director, Strategic Distribution & Institutional Client Relations (Southeast Asia & Global Shariah) Non-Independent Executive Director

# MANAGER'S REPORT

# FUND OBJECTIVE AND POLICY

# What is the investment objective of the Fund?

The Fund aims to provide regular income through investments primarily in Malaysian government debt instruments.

# Has the Fund achieved its objective?

For the financial year under review, the Fund is in line with its stated objective.

## What are the Fund investment policy and principal investment strategy?

The Fund seeks to achieve its Fund objective by investing up to 98% of its NAV in a portfolio of Malaysian Government debt instruments, which includes but not limited to Malaysia Government Securities ("MGS"), Government Investment Issue ("GII") and Government Guaranteed Issuances ("GG"). At least 2% of its NAV may be invested in money market instruments and/or deposits for liquidity purposes.

The Manager will formulate an interest rate outlook through examining factors such as the Malaysian inflation rate, monetary policy, and economic growth. With an interest rate outlook and yield curve analysis, The Manager will identify the weighting of the investment tenure, credit, and sector for the Fund.

The Manager will adopt a buy-and-hold strategy for the Fund where debt instruments purchased will be held until the maturity of the debt instruments. However, The Manager reserve the right to deal with the debt instruments in the best interest of the Unit holders including but not limited to circumstances where there is a change in the laws, rules, regulations, policies and/ or market/economic outlook, which may affect the investment of the Fund, or simply to meet withdrawal requests.

Asset Allocation

- Up to 98% of its NAV in Malaysian government debt instruments; and
- At least 2% of its NAV in liquid assets such as money market instruments and/or deposits.

# Fund category/type

Wholesale Fund (Bond)/Income

#### When was the Fund launched?

Name of Class	Launch Date
Class B	15 April 2020
Class C	15 April 2020
Class D	15 April 2020

# What was the size of the Fund as at 31 December 2024?

RM779.45 million (770.49 million units)

# What is the Fund's benchmark?

Thomson Reuters ("TR") Bond Pricing Agency Malaysia ("BPAM") All Bond Index – Government – 1Y to 3Y for performance comparison purpose only.

Note: The Information on the benchmark can be obtained from https://www.bpam.com.my.

# What is the Fund distribution policy?

Monthly, depending on the availability of realised income and/or realised gains and at the Manager discretion. The Manager have the right to make provisions for reserves in respect of distribution of the Fund. If the income available is too small or insignificant, any distribution may not be of benefit to unit holder as the total cost to be incurred in any such distribution may be higher than the amount for distribution. The Manager have the discretion to decide on the amount to be distributed to unit holder.

# FUND OBJECTIVE AND POLICY (CONTINUED)

# What is the Fund distribution policy? (continued)

The Manager also have the discretion to make income distribution on an ad-hoc basis, taking into consideration the level of its realised income and/or realised gains, as well as the performance of the Fund.

# What was the net income distribution for the financial year ended 31 December 2024?

The Fund distributed a total net income of RM23.30 million to unit holders for the financial year ended 31 December 2024.

The Fund's NAV per unit were as follows:

Date	NAV per unit (before distribution) RM	NAV per unit (after distribution) RM
<u>Class D</u>		
31.01.2024	1.0116	1.0094
29.02.2024	1.0117	1.0097
29.03.2024	1.0126	1.0105
30.04.2024	1.0121	1.0094
31.05.2024	1.0133	1.0104
28.06.2024	1.0139	1.0107
31.07.2024	1.0158	1.0126
30.08.2024	1.0159	1.0124
30.09.2024	1.0155	1.0125
30.10.2024	1.0126	1.0102
29.11.2024	1.0147	1.0121
31.12.2024	1.0149	1.0116

Breakdown of distribution were as follows:

		2024		2023
	RM	%	RM	%
Source of distribution				
Distribution out of current year's income	23,302,733	100.00	6.253,314	51.71
Distribution out of prior year's income/capital		-	5,840,871	48.29
Total	23,302,733	100.00	12,094,185	100.00

# PERFORMANCE DATA

Details of portfolio composition of the Fund for the last three audited financial years were as follows:

	2024	2023	2022
	%	%	%
Unquoted fixed income securities	87.83	88.79	50.45
Deposits with licensed financial institutions with			
maturity more than 3 months	8.71	8.46	1.09
Cash and other assets	3.48	2.76	48.48
Liabilities	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)
	100.00	100.00	100.00

# **PERFORMANCE DATA (CONTINUED)**

Performance details of the Fund for the last three audited financial years were as follows:

	31.12.2024	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
NAV (RM Million)			
- Class B	0.00*	0.00*	0.00*
- Class C	0.00*	0.00*	0.00*
- Class D	779.45	653.90	458.75
Units in circulation (Million)			
- Class B	0.00*	0.00*	0.00*
- Class C	0.00*	0.00*	0.00*
- Class D	770.49	648.62	463.82
NAV per unit (RM)			
- Class B	1.0973	1.0570	1.0161
- Class C	1.0976	1.0570	1.0163
- Class D	1.0116	1.0081	0.9890
Highest NAV per unit (RM)			
- Class B	1.0973	1.0571	1.0162
- Class C	1.0976	1.0573	1.0163
- Class D	1.0159	1.0100	1.0021
Lowest NAV per unit (RM)			
- Class B	1.0573	1.0162	0.9917
- Class C	1.0575	1.0163	0.9918
- Class D	1.0083	0.9891	0.9871
Total return (%)			
- Class B	3.80	4.05	1.95
- Class C	3.81	4.04	1.97
- Class D	3.66	4.05	1.98
Capital growth (%)			
- Class B	3.80	4.05	1.95
- Class C	3.81	4.04	1.97
- Class D	0.34	1.95	(0.76)
Income distribution (%)	0.01		(011 0)
- Class B	-	-	-
- Class C	-	-	-
- Class D	3.31	2.06	2.77
	0.01	2.00	<b>_</b> <i>i</i>
Total Expense Ratio ("TER") (%)	0.09	0.09	0.10
Portfolio Turnover Ratio ("PTR") (times) #	0.81	0.30	0.15
	0.01	0.00	0.10

Note: 0.00\* denotes fair value/unit count less than 0.01 million.

# The Fund's PTR for the financial year under review increased from 0.30 times to 0.81 times compared to the previous year's corresponding year due to the increase in number of transactions.

Gross/Net distribution per unit (sen)	31.12.2024	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
<u>Class D</u>			
Distribution on 31 January 2024	0.21	-	-
Distribution on 29 February 2024	0.20	-	-
Distribution on 29 March 2024	0.21	-	-
Distribution on 30 April 2024	0.27	-	-
Distribution on 31 May 2024	0.29	-	-
Distribution on 28 June 2024	0.33	-	-
Distribution on 31 July 2024	0.32	-	-
Distribution on 30 August 2024	0.35	-	-
Distribution on 30 September 2024	0.29	-	-
Distribution on 30 October 2024	0.24	-	-

# **PERFORMANCE DATA (CONTINUED)**

Gross/Net distribution per unit (sen) <u>Class D</u>	31.12.2024	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Distribution on 29 November 2024	0.26	-	-
Distribution on 31 December 2024	0.33	-	-
Distribution on 31 March 2023	-	0.45	-
Distribution on 28 June 2023	-	0.66	-
Distribution on 27 September 2023	-	0.66	-
Distribution on 26 December 2023	-	0.27	-
Distribution on 28 March 2022	-	-	0.22
Distribution on 24 June 2022	-	-	0.94
Distribution on 28 September 2022	-	-	0.40
Distribution on 27 December 2022	-	-	1.15

	31.12.2024 %	31.12.2023 %	31.12.2022 %	Since inception to 31.12.2021 %
Annual total return	70	70	70	70
- Class B	3.80	4.05	1.95	(0.34)
- Class C	3.81	4.04	1.97	(0.34)
- Class D	3.66	4.05	1.98	(0.35)

### (Launch date: 15 April 2020)

Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future performance and that unit prices and investment returns may go down, as well as up. All performance figures for the financial year have been extracted from Lipper.

# MARKET REVIEW (1 JANUARY 2024 TO 31 DECEMBER 2024)

Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") kept the Overnight Policy Rate ("OPR") at 3% at its Monetary Policy Committee ("MPC") meeting on 5 & 6 November 2024. In a statement, BNM said that the monetary policy stance remains supportive of the economy and is consistent with the current assessment of inflation and growth prospects.

Malaysia's Gross Domestic Product ("GDP") expanded by 5.3% year of year ("y-o-y") in third quarter of 2024 ("3Q24") but slowed from 5.9% in second quarter of 2024 ("2Q24") (18-month high). Growth was largely driven by strength in investment activities linked to investment projects (+15.3%, up from +11.5% in 2Q24) and exports (+11.8%, up from +8.4% in 2Q24) as well as household spending. However, private consumption growth slowed to +4.8% (from +6.0% in 2Q24). The 3Q24 figure was in line with the advanced estimate of 5.3% reported by the statistics department in October. For the first nine months of 2024, Malaysia's economic growth was 5.2%, compared to a 3.8% growth in the same period last year, putting the country on track to achieve the government's official forecast range of 4.8% to 5.3% for 2024.

Malaysia's headline inflation rose slightly to 1.9% y-o-y in October 2024 from 1.8% in September 2024, not exceeding 2% for the 15th consecutive month. Inflation was primarily driven by higher prices in food and beverages (up 2.3%), personal care, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services (up 3.4%). Core inflation remained steady at 1.8% y-o-y in October 2024 (September 2024: 1.8%).

Malaysia's unemployment rate remained stable at 3.2% in September 2024 (August 2024: 3.2%), marking the lowest level since January 2020, and generally considered a level of full employment according to the Department of Statistics Malaysia.

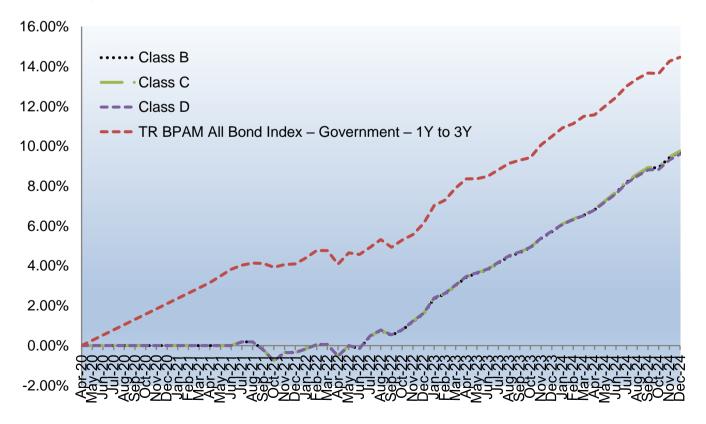
In October 2024, Malaysia's trade marked its 10th consecutive month of y-o-y growth, growing 2.1% to RM244.26 billion. Exports rebounded by 1.6% to RM128.12 billion with strong demand for manufactured goods, whereas imports expanded at a more modest pace of 2.6% to RM116.14 billion, resulting in a trade surplus of RM11.98 billion. This marks the 54th straight month of surplus since May 2020.

# FUND PERFORMANCE

	1 year to 31.12.2024 %	3 years to 31.12.2024 %	Since inception to 31.12.2024 %
Income Distribution			
- Class B	-	-	0.27
- Class C	-	-	0.27
- Class D	3.31	8.35	8.28
Capital Growth			
- Class B	3.80	10.10	9.43
- Class C	3.81	10.13	9.46
- Class D	0.34	1.52	1.22
Total Return			
- Class B	3.80	10.10	9.73
- Class C	3.81	10.13	9.76
- Class D	3.66	9.99	9.60
Benchmark			
- Class B	3.59	9.95	14.46
- Class C	3.59	9.95	14.46
- Class D	3.59	9.95	14.46
Average Total Return			
- Class B	3.80	3.26	1.99
- Class C	3.81	3.27	1.99
- Class D	3.66	3.22	1.96

As of 31 December 2024, the 1-year return for Class B, Class C and Class D stood at 3.80%, 3.81% and 3.66% respectively. All classes outperformed the benchmark in the respective periods. Since inception, the Class B, Class C and Class D achieved a total return of 9.73%, 9.76% and 9.60% respectively, underperforming the benchmark returns.

# Since inception



# **FUND PERFORMANCE (CONTINUED)**

# **Changes in NAV**

	31.12.2024	31.12.2023	Changes %
CLASS B			
NAV (RM Million)	0.00*	0.00*	-
NAV/Unit (RM)	1.0973	1.0570	3.81
CLASS C			
NAV (RM Million)	0.00*	0.00*	-
NAV/Unit (RM)	1.0976	1.0570	3.84
CLASS D			
NAV (RM Million)	779.45	653.90	19.20
NAV/Unit (RM)	1.0116	1.0081	0.35

Note: 0.00\* denotes value less than 0.01 million.

The NAV per unit as of 31 December 2024 for Class B, Class C and Class D increased by 3.81%, 3.84% and 0.35% respectively from RM1.0570, RM1.0570 and RM1.0081 to RM1.0973, RM1.0976 and RM1.0116 respectively.

The Fund's NAV for Class D as of 31 December 2024 increased by 19.20% to RM779.45 million from RM653.90 million on 31 December 2023.

Performance data represents the combined income and capital return as a result of holding units in the Fund for the specified length of time, based on NAV to NAV price. The performance data assumes that all earnings from the Fund are reinvested and are net of management and trustee fees. Past performance is not reflective of future performance and income distributions are not guaranteed. Unit prices and income distributions, if any, may fall and rise. All performance figures for the financial year have been extracted from Lipper.

# PORTFOLIO STRUCTURE

# Asset allocation

(% of NAV)	31.12.2024	31.12.2023
Unquoted fixed income securities	87.83	88.79
Deposits with licensed financial institutions with		
maturity more than 3 months	8.71	8.46
Cash and other assets	3.48	2.76
Liabilities	(0.02)	(0.01)
TOTAL	100.00	100.00

As at 31 December 2024, the Fund was 87.83% invested in unquoted fixed income securities, with the remaining in cash and other net assets (net of liabilities).

# MARKET OUTLOOK\*

BNM expects Malaysia's economy to remain robust in 2025 (2025 GDP growth expectation: 4.5% to 5.5%), underpinned by resilient domestic demand supported by improvements in employment and income, alongside a recovery in exports. Also, the increase in civil servants' minimum wages in February 2025 is likely to stimulate economic growth through a boost in domestic consumption.

Inflation is expected to remain moderate between 2.0% to 3.5% for 2025 but with potential upside risk from subsidy rationalisation measures (eg RON95 petrol subsidies by mid-2025). This could exert upward pressure on bond yields.

\* This market outlook does not constitute an offer, invitation, commitment, advice, or recommendation to make a purchase of any investment. The information given in this article represents the views of Principal Asset Management Bhd ("Principal Malaysia") or based on data obtained from sources believed to be reliable by Principal Malaysia. Whilst every care has been taken in preparing this, Principal Malaysia makes no guarantee, representation or warranty and is under no circumstances liable for any loss or damage caused by reliance on, any opinion, advice or statement made in this market outlook.

# INVESTMENT STRATEGY

We continue to diversify the investments in MGS, GII and government guaranteed issuances as well as deposit with decent yields.

### SOFT COMMISSIONS AND REBATES

Principal Malaysia (the "Manager") and the Trustee will not retain any form of rebate from, or otherwise share in any commission with, any broker or dealer in consideration for directing dealings in the investments of the Principal Malaysia Funds ("Funds"). Accordingly, any rebate or shared commission will be directed to the account of the Fund. The Manager may retain goods and services (soft commission) provided by any broker or dealer if the following conditions are met:

- (a) the soft commission brings direct benefit or advantage to the management of the Fund and may include research and advisory related services;
- (b) any dealings with the broker or dealer is executed on terms which are the most favourable for the Fund; and
- (c) the availability of soft commission is not the sole or primary purpose to perform or arrange transactions with such broker or dealer, and we and the fund the manager will not enter into unnecessary trades in order to achieve a sufficient volume of transactions to qualify for soft commission.

During the financial year under review, the Manager and Trustee did not receive any rebates from the brokers or dealers but the Manager has retained soft commission in the form of goods and services for the benefit of the fund such as financial wire services and stock quotations system incidental to investment management of the Funds and there was no churning of trades.

#### SECURITIES FINANCING TRANSACTIONS

The Fund has not undertaken any securities lending or repurchase transactions during the financial year under review.

# STATE OF AFFAIR OF THE FUND

The Fund had issued the First Supplemental Information Memorandum dated 26 February 2024.

There were no significant changes in the state of affairs of the Fund during the financial year and up to the date of Manager's report, not otherwise disclosed in the financial statements.

# CIRCUMSTANCES THAT MATERIALLY AFFECT ANY INTEREST OF UNIT HOLDERS

There were no circumstances that had materially affected the interest of the unit holders during the financial year under review.

# **CROSS TRADE**

No cross-trade transactions have been carried out during the financial year under review.

# **UNIT SPLIT**

No unit split exercise has been carried out during the financial year under review.

# STATEMENT BY MANAGER TO THE UNIT HOLDERS OF PRINCIPAL MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT BOND FUND

We, being the Directors of Principal Asset Management Berhad (the "Manager"), do hereby state that, in the opinion of the Manager, the accompanying audited financial statements set out on pages 7 to 29 are drawn up in accordance with the provisions of the Deeds and give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 31 December 2024 and of its financial performance, changes in net assets attributable to unit holders and cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with the provisions of the MFRS Accounting Standards and IFRS Accounting Standards.

# For and on behalf of the Manager Principal Asset Management Berhad (Company No.: 199401018399 (304078-K))

# MUNIRAH KHAIRUDDIN

Chief Executive Officer, Malaysia & Global Shariah & Managing Director, Strategic Distribution & Institutional Client Relations (Southeast Asia & Global Shariah) Non-Independent Executive Director

# UDAY JAYARAM

Executive Managing Director, Head of Southeast Asia Non-Independent Executive Director

Kuala Lumpur 14 February 2025

# TRUSTEE'S REPORT TO THE UNIT HOLDERS OF PRINCIPAL MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT BOND FUND ("Fund")

We have acted as Trustee of the Fund for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and we hereby confirm to the best of our knowledge, after having made all reasonable enquires, Principal Asset Management Berhad has operated and managed the Fund during the year covered by these financial statements in accordance with the following:

- 1. Limitations imposed on the investment powers of the Management Company under the Deed, securities laws and the Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework;
- 2. Valuation and pricing is carried out in accordance with the Deed; and
- 3. Any creation and cancellation of units are carried out in accordance with the Deed and any regulatory requirement.

We are of the opinion that the distributions of income by the Fund are appropriate and reflects the investment objective of the Fund.

For HSBC (Malaysia) Trustee Berhad

Lee Cincee Senior Manager, Trustee and Fiduciary Services

Kuala Lumpur 14 February 2025

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE UNIT HOLDERS OF PRINCIPAL MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT BOND FUND

## Report on the audit of the financial statements

### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Principal Malaysia Government Bond Fund (the "Fund"), which comprise the statement of financial position of the Fund as at 31 December 2024, and statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in net assets attributable to unit holders and statement of cash flows of the Fund for the financial year then ended and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information, as set out on pages 7 to 29.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 31 December 2024, and of its financial performance and cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with MFRS Accounting Standards and IFRS Accounting Standards.

### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Independence and other ethical responsibilities

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE UNIT HOLDERS OF PRINCIPAL MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT BOND FUND (CONT'D.)

# Report on the audit of the financial statements (cont'd.)

### Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon

The Manager of the Fund (the "Manager") is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report of the Fund but does not include the financial statements of the Fund and our auditors' report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Fund does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Fund, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Fund, or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

### Responsibilities of the Manager and the Trustee for the financial statements

The Manager is responsible for the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that give a true and fair view in accordance with MFRS Accounting Standards and IFRS Accounting Standards. The Manager is also responsible for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Fund, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Trustee is responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process. The Trustee is also responsible for ensuring that the Manager maintains proper accounting and other records as are necessary to enable true and fair presentation of these financial statements.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE UNIT HOLDERS OF PRINCIPAL MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT BOND FUND (CONT'D.)

# Report on the audit of the financial statements (cont'd.)

## Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Fund as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Fund, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting
  and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events
  or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If
  we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors'
  report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Fund or, if such disclosures are
  inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to
  the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease
  to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure, and content of the financial statements of the Fund, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements of the Fund represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE UNIT HOLDERS OF PRINCIPAL MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT BOND FUND (CONT'D.)

# Report on the audit of the financial statements (cont'd.)

# Other matters

This report is made solely to the unit holders of the Fund, as a body, in accordance with the Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework issued by the Securities Commission Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

Ernst & Young PLT 202006000003 (LLP0022760-LCA) & AF 0039 Chartered Accountants Yeo Beng Yean No. 03013/10/2026 J Chartered Accountant

Kuala Lumpur 14 February 2025

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

	Note	2024	2023
	Note	RM	RM
INCOME/(LOSS)			
Interest income from unquoted fixed income			
securities at fair value through profit and loss Interest income from deposits with licensed financial		23,816,061	8,950,868
institutions at amortised cost		2,666,526	10,188,571
Net (loss)/gain on financial assets at fair value			
through profit or loss	8	(345,730)	3,204,063
		26,136,857	22,343,502
EXPENSES			
Management fee	4	494,115	396,821
Trustee fee	5	141,176	113,378
Audit fee		9,500	13,300
Tax agent's fee		4,500	5,600
Other expenses		13,782	3,600
		663,073	532,699
PROFIT BEFORE DISTRIBUTION AND TAXATION		25,473,784	21,810,803
		20,470,704	21,010,000
Distribution:			
- Class D	6	23,302,733	12,094,185
PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION		2,171,051	9,716,618
Taxation	7	-	-
PROFIT AFTER TAXATION, REPRESENTING TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE			
FINANCIAL YEAR		2,171,051	9,716,618
		· · ·	, , <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>
Profit after taxation is made up as follows:			
Realised amount		660,392	6,512,555
Unrealised amount		1,510,659	3,204,063
		2,171,051	9,716,618

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2024

	Note	2024 RM	2023 RM
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents Deposits with licensed financial institutions with maturity	9	27,046,587	18,028,057
more than 3 months		67,853,042	55,345,245
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	8	684,625,522	580,594,680
Amount due from Manager		7,000	5,200
TOTAL ASSETS		779,532,151	653,973,182
LIABILITIES			
Accrued management fee		46,145	38,815
Amount due to Trustee		13,185	11,091
Other payables and accruals		22,700	18,300
TOTAL LIABILITIES		82,030	68,206
NET ASSET VALUE OF THE FUND		779,450,121	653,904,976
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS		779,450,121	653,904,976
REPRESENTED BY:			
FAIR VALUE OF OUTSTANDING UNITS			
- Class B		1,097	1,057
- Class C		1,098	1,057
- Class D		779,447,926 779,450,121	<u>653,902,862</u> 653,904,976
NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION (UNITS)			
- Class B		1,000	1,000
- Class C		1,000	1,000
- Class D		770,486,428	648,614,219
	10	770,488,428	648,616,219
NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT (RM)			
- Class B		1.0973	1.0570
- Class C		1.0976	1.0570
- Class D	:	1.0116	1.0081

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

	2024 RM	2023 RM
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR	653,904,976	458,751,591
Movement due to units created and cancelled during the financial year:		
Creation of units from applications - Class D	100,071,361	173,360,780
Creation of units from distributions - Class D	23,302,733	12,094,185
Cancellation of units - Class D		(18,198)
Total comprehensive income for the financial year	2,171,051	9,716,618
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR	779,450,121	653,904,976

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

	Note	2024 RM	2023 RM
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Note		
Proceeds from disposal of unquoted fixed income			
securities		496,270,694	-
Proceed from maturity on unquoted fixed income		, ,	
securitites		65,000,000	-
Purchase of unquoted fixed income securities		(665,456,897)	(347,362,655)
Placement of deposits with licensed financial			(
institutions		(67,853,042)	(50,338,012)
Maturity of deposits with licensed financial institutions		55,345,245	-
Interest income received from deposits with licensed financial institutions and current account		2 666 526	10 100 571
Interest income received from unquoted fixed income		2,666,526	10,188,571
securities		23,625,692	10,358,764
Management fee paid		(486,785)	(385,246)
Trustee fee paid		(139,082)	(110,070)
Payments for other fees and expenses		(23,382)	(22,500)
Net cash used in operating activities		(91,051,031)	(377,671,148)
			(0.1.,0.1.,1.10)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Cash proceeds from units created		100,069,561	173,359,350
Payments for cancellation of units		-	(57,742)
Net cash generated from financing activities		100,069,561	173,301,608
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		9,018,530	(204,369,540)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the			
financial year		18,028,057	222,397,597
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial			
year	9	27,046,587	18,028,057
Cash and cash equivalents comprised:			
Bank balances		20,911	20,322
Deposits with licensed financial institutions		27,025,676	18,007,735
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial year	9	27,046,587	18,028,057
you	5	21,040,007	10,020,007

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

# 1. THE FUND, THE MANAGER AND ITS PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

Principal Malaysia Government Bond Fund (the "Fund") is governed by a Principal Deed dated 27 February 2020 (the "Deed"), a First supplemental Deed dated 2 February 2024 made between Principal Asset Management Bhd (the "Manager") and HSBC (Malaysia) Trustee Berhad (the "Trustee").

The Fund seeks to achieve its Fund objective by investing up to 98% of its NAV in a portfolio of Malaysian Government debt instruments, which includes but not limited to Malaysia Government Securities ("MGS"), Government Investment Issue ("GII") and Government Guaranteed Issuances ("GG"). At least 2% of its NAV may be invested in money market instruments and/or deposits for liquidity purposes.

The Manager will formulate an interest rate outlook through examining factors such as the Malaysian inflation rate, monetary policy, and economic growth. With an interest rate outlook and yield curve analysis, The Manager will identify the weighting of the investment tenure, credit, and sector for the Fund.

The Manager will adopt a buy-and-hold strategy for the Fund where debt instruments purchased will be held until the maturity of the debt instruments. However, The Manager reserve the right to deal with the debt instruments in the best interest of the Unit holders including but not limited to circumstances where there is a change in the laws, rules, regulations, policies and/ or market/economic outlook, which may affect the investment of the Fund, or simply to meet withdrawal requests.

Asset Allocation

- Up to 98% of its NAV in Malaysian government debt instruments; and
- At least 2% of its NAV in liquid assets such as money market instruments and/or deposits.

All investments are subjected to the Securities Commission Malaysia ("SC") Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework, SC requirements, the Deeds, except where exemptions or variations have been approved by the SC, internal policies and procedures and the Fund's objective.

The Fund had issued the First Supplemental Information Memorandum dated 26 February 2024.

The Manager is a joint venture between Principal Financial Group®, a member of the FORTUNE 500® and a Nasdaq-listed global financial services and CIMB Group Holdings Berhad, one of Southeast Asia's leading universal banking groups. The principal activities of the Manager are the establishment and management of unit trust funds and fund management activities.

# 2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

The following accounting policies have been used consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the financial statements:

# (a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions of the MFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") and IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

# (a) Basis of preparation (continued)

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with MFRS Accounting Standards and IFRS Accounting Standards requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported year.

It also requires the Manager to exercise their judgement in the process of applying the Fund's accounting policies. Although these estimates and assumptions are based on the Manager's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ.

The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in Note 2(j).

There are no other standards, amendments to standards or interpretations that are effective for financial year beginning on 1 January 2024 that have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

None of the standards, amendments to standards or interpretations that are effective for the financial year beginning on/after 1 January 2025 are applicable to the Fund.

# (b) Financial assets and financial liabilities

#### **Classification**

The Fund classifies its financial assets in the following measurement categories:

- those to be measured subsequently at fair value through profit or loss, and
- those to be measured at amortised cost.

The Fund classifies its investments based on both the Fund's business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The portfolio of financial assets is managed, and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The Fund is primarily focused on fair value information and uses that information to assess the assets' performance and to make decisions. The Fund has not taken the option to irrevocably designate any equity securities as fair value through other comprehensive income ("OCI").

The Fund classifies cash and cash equivalents, deposits with licensed financial institutions with maturity more than 3 months and amount due from Manager as financial assets at amortised cost as these financial assets are held to collect contractual cash flows consisting of the amount outstanding.

All of the Fund's financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost.

#### Recognition and measurement

Financial instruments are recognised in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument.

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the investments have expired or have been transferred and the Fund has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

# (b) Financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

# Recognition and measurement (continued)

Financial liabilities are derecognised when it is extinguished, i.e., when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or cancelled or expired.

Unrealised gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value of the financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are presented in the statement of comprehensive income within net gain or loss on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss in the financial year which they arise.

Unquoted fixed income securities denominated in RM are revalued on a daily basis based on fair value prices quoted by a Bond Pricing Agency ("BPA") registered with the SC as per the SC Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework. Refer to Note 2(j) for further explanation.

Deposits with licensed financial institutions are stated at cost plus accrued interest calculated on the effective interest method over the year from the date of placement to the date of maturity of the respective deposits.

Financial assets at amortised cost and other financial liabilities are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

#### Impairment for assets carried at amortised costs

The Fund measures credit risk and expected credit losses ("ECL") using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. The Manager consider both historical analysis and forward looking information in determining any ECL. The Manager consider the probability of default to be close to zero as these instruments have a low risk of default and the counterparties have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognised based on 12 month ECL as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Fund.

#### Significant increase in credit risk

A significant increase in credit risk is defined by the Manager as any contractual payment which is more than 30 days past due.

# Definition of default and credit-impaired financial assets

Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit impaired.

# Write-off

The Fund writes off financial assets, in whole or in part, when it has exhausted all practical recovery efforts and has concluded there is no reasonable expectation of recovery. The assessment of no reasonable expectation of recovery is based on unavailability of debtor's sources of income or assets to generate sufficient future cash flows to repay the amount. The Fund may write-off financial assets that are still subject to enforcement activity. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off will result in impairment gains. There are no write-offs/recoveries during the financial year.

# (c) Income recognition

Interest income from deposits with licensed financial institutions and unquoted fixed income securities are recognised on a time proportionate basis using the effective interest method on an accrual basis.

Interest income is calculated by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset except for financial assets that subsequently become credit impaired. For credit-impaired financial assets the effective interest rate is applied to the net carrying amount of the financial asset (after deduction of the loss allowance).

Realised gain or loss on disposal of unquoted fixed income securities is accounted for as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of unquoted fixed income securities, determined on cost adjusted for accretion of discount or amortisation of premium.

# (d) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the financial statements of the Fund are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the "functional currency"). The financial statements are presented in Malaysian Ringgit ("MYR" or "RM"), which is the Fund's functional and presentation currency.

# (e) Unit holder's contributions

The unit holders' contributions to the Fund meet the definition of puttable instruments classified as financial liability under MFRS 132 "Financial Instruments: Presentation".

The Fund issues cancellable units, in three classes of units, known respectively as the Class B, Class C and Class D which are cancelled at the unit holder's option and do not have identical features subject to restrictions as stipulated in the Prospectus and Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework. The units are classified as financial liabilities. Cancellable units can be put back to the Fund at any time for cash equal to a proportionate share of the Fund's NAV of respective classes. The outstanding units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at the reporting date if the member exercises the right to put back the unit to the Fund.

Units are created and cancelled at the unit holders' option at prices based on the Fund's NAV per unit of respective classes at the close of business on the relevant dealing day. The Fund's NAV per unit of respective classes is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to members of respective classes with the total number of outstanding units of respective classes.

# (f) Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise bank balances and deposits with licensed financial institutions held in highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

## (g) Taxation

Current tax expense is determined according to Malaysian tax laws at the current rate based upon the taxable profit earned during the financial year.

Tax on interest income from foreign quoted securities is based on the tax regime of the respective countries that the Fund invests in.

### (h) Distribution

Distributions to unit holders are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as the unit holders' contributions are classified as financial liability. A proposed distribution is recognised as a liability in the financial year in which it is approved by the Trustee.

### (i) Realised and unrealised portions of profit or loss after tax

The analysis of realised and unrealised portions of profit or loss after taxation as presented on the statement of comprehensive income is guided by SC Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds<sup>1</sup>.

### (j) Critical accounting estimates and judgements in applying accounting policies

The Fund makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, rarely equal the related actual results. To enhance the information content of the estimates, certain key variables that are anticipated to have material impact to the Fund's results and financial position are tested for sensitivity to changes in the underlying parameters.

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated by the Manager and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

### Estimate of fair value of unquoted fixed income securities

In undertaking any of the Fund's investment, the Manager will ensure that all assets of the Fund under management will be valued appropriately, that is at fair value and in compliance with the SC Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

Malaysian Ringgit-denominated unquoted fixed income securities are valued using fair value prices quoted by a BPA. Where the Manager is of the view that the price quoted by BPA for a specific unquoted fixed income securities differs from the market price by more than 20 bps, the Manager may use market price, provided that the Manager records its basis for using a non-BPA price, obtains necessary internal approvals to use the non-BPA price, and keeps an audit trail of all decisions and basis for adopting the use of non-BPA price.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The presentation of the analysis of realised and unrealised portions of increase/decrease in net assets attributable to unit holders as presented on the statement of comprehensive income is provided as per the SC Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds. However, the Fund is not guided by the SC Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds.

Financial instruments of the Fund were as follows:

	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss RM	Financial assets at amortised cost RM	Total RM
2024			
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 9) Unquoted fixed income securities	-	27,046,587	27,046,587
(Note 8) Deposits with licensed financial	684,625,522	-	684,625,522
institutions with maturity more than 3 months		67 952 042	67 952 042
Amount due from Manager	-	67,853,042 7,000	67,853,042 7,000
Amount due nom Manager	684,625,522	94,906,629	779,532,151
<b>2023</b> Cash and cash equivalents (Note 9) Unquoted fixed income securities	-	18,028,057	18,028,057
(Note 8) Deposits with licensed financial	580,594,680	-	580,594,680
institutions with maturity more than 3 months			
Amount due from Manager	-	55,345,245 5,200	55,345,245 5,200
, meant due nom manager	580,594,680	73,378,502	653,973,182
	, ,	, ,	, , -

All current liabilities are financial liabilities which are carried at amortised cost.

The Fund seeks to provide regular income through investments primarily in Malaysian government debt instruments.

The Fund is exposed to a variety of risks which include market risk (inclusive of price risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

Financial risk management is carried out through internal control process adopted by the Manager and adherence to the investment restrictions as stipulated in the Deeds and SC Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

# (a) Market risk

# (i) Price risk

This is the risk that the fair value of an investment in unquoted fixed income securities will fluctuate because of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk).

The Fund is exposed to price risk arising from interest rate fluctuation in relation to its investments of RM684,625,522 (2023: RM580,594,680) in unquoted fixed income securities. The Fund's exposure to price risk arising from interest rate fluctuation and the related sensitivity analysis are disclosed in "interest rate risk" below.

# (a) Market risk (continued)

## (ii) Interest rate risk

In general, when interest rates rise, unquoted fixed income securities prices will tend to fall and vice versa. Therefore, the NAV of the Fund may also tend to fall when interest rates rise or are expected to rise. However, investors should be aware that should the Fund holds unquoted fixed income securities till maturity, such price fluctuations would dissipate as it approaches maturity, and thus the growth of the NAV shall not be affected at maturity.

In order to mitigate interest rates exposure of the Fund, the Manager will manage the duration of the portfolio via shorter or longer tenured assets depending on the view of the future interest rate trend of the Manager, which is based on its continuous fundamental research and analysis.

Investors should note that the movement in prices of unquoted fixed income securities and money market instruments are benchmarked against interest rates. As such, the investments are exposed to the movement of the interest rates.

This risk is crucial since unquoted fixed income securities portfolio management depends on forecasting interest rate movements. Prices of unquoted fixed income securities move inversely to interest rate movements, therefore as interest rates rise, the prices of unquoted fixed income securities decrease and vice versa. Furthermore, unquoted fixed income securities with longer maturity and lower yield coupon rates are more susceptible to interest rate movements.

Such investments may be subject to unanticipated rise in interest rates which may impair the ability of the issuer to meet the obligation under the instrument, especially if the issuers are highly leveraged. An increase in interest rates may therefore increase the potential for default by an issuer.

The table below summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's profit or loss and NAV to movements in prices of unquoted fixed income securities held by the Fund as a result of movement in interest rate. The analysis is based on the assumptions that the interest rate changed by 1% with all other variables held constant. This represents management's best estimate of a reasonable possible shift in the interest rate, having regard to the historical volatility of the interest rate.

% Change in interest rate	Impact on profit or loss/NA	
	2024	2023
	RM	RM
+1%	(519,786)	(290,836)
-1%	520,468	291,091

The Fund's exposure to interest rates associated with deposits with licensed financial institutions is not material as the deposits are held on short-term basis.

The weighted average effective interest rate per annum is as follows:

	2024	2023
	%	%
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	3.90	3.92

## (b) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligation resulting in financial loss to the Fund.

Investment in unquoted fixed income securities may involve a certain degree of credit/default risk with regards to the issuers. Generally, credit risk or default risk is the risk of loss due to the issuer's non-payment or untimely payment of the investment amount as well as the returns on investment. This will cause a decline in value of the defaulted unquoted fixed income securities and subsequently depress the NAV of the Fund. Usually, credit risk is more apparent for an investment with a longer tenure, i.e. the longer the duration, the higher the credit risk.

Credit risk can be managed by performing continuous fundamental credit research and analysis to ascertain the creditworthiness of its issuer. In addition, the Manager imposes a minimum rating requirement as rated by either local and/or foreign rating agencies and manages the duration of the investment in accordance with the objective of the Fund

The credit risk arising from bank balances and placements of deposits in licensed financial institutions is managed by ensuring that the Fund will only place deposits in reputable licensed financial institutions.

The following table sets out the credit risk concentration of the Fund:	
Demosite	

	Deposits with licensed financial institutions with maturity more than 3 months RM	Cash and cash equivalents RM	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss RM	Amount due from Manager RM	Total RM
2024					
AA3	15,082,356	-	-	-	15,082,356
AAA	52,770,686	27,046,587	-	-	79,817,273
GG/GB	-	-	684,625,522	-	684,625,522
Not					
Rated	-	-	-	7,000	7,000
Total	67,853,042	27,046,587	684,625,522	7,000	779,532,151
2023					
AA3	15,146,642				15,146,642
AA2	20,093,233	-	-	-	20,093,233
AAA	20,105,370	18,028,057	-	-	38,133,427
GG/GB	-	-	580,594,680	-	580,594,680
Not					
Rated	-	-	-	5,200	5,200
Total	55,345,245	18,028,057	580,594,680	5,200	653,973,182

All financial assets of the Fund as at the end of the financial year are neither past due nor impaired.

# (c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in meeting its financial obligations.

The Manager manages this risk by maintaining sufficient level of liquid assets to meet anticipated payments and cancellations of the units by unit holders. Liquid assets comprise bank balances and deposits with licensed financial institutions, which are capable of being converted into cash within 7 business days. Generally, all investments are subject to a certain degree of liquidity risk depending on the nature of the investment instruments, market, sector and other factors. For the purpose of the Fund, the Manager will attempt to balance the entire portfolio by investing in a mix of assets with satisfactory trading volume and those that occasionally could encounter poor liquidity. This is expected to reduce the risks for the entire portfolio without limiting the Fund's growth potentials.

The table below summarises the Fund's financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining year as at the statement of financial position date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

	Less than 1 month RM	Between 1 month to 1 year RM	Total RM
2024			
Accrued management fee	46,145	-	46,145
Amount due to Trustee	13,185	-	13,185
Other payables and accruals	-	22,700	22,700
Net assets attributable to unitholders*	779,450,121		779,450,121
Contractual undiscounted cash			
flows	779,509,451	22,700	779,532,151
2023			
Accrued management fee	38,815	-	38,815
Amount due to Trustee	11,091	-	11,091
Other payables and accruals	-	18,300	18,300
Net assets attributable to unitholders*	653,904,976	-	653,904,976
Contractual undiscounted cash			
flows	653,954,882	18,300	653,973,182

\* Outstanding units are redeemed on demand at the unit holder's option. However, the Manager does not envisage that the contractual maturity disclosed in the table above will be representative of the actual cash outflows, as holders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term.

# (d) Capital risk management

The capital of the Fund is represented by net assets attributable to unit holders of RM779,450,121 (2023 RM653,904,976). The amount of capital can change significantly on a daily basis as the Fund is subjected to daily subscriptions and redemptions at the discretion of unit holder. The Fund's objective when managing capital is to safeguard the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns to unit holder and benefits for other stakeholders and to maintain a strong capital base to support the development of the investment activities of the Fund.

## (e) Fair value estimation

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (i.e. an exit price).

The fair value of financial assets traded in active markets (such as trading securities) are based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the financial year end date. The

Fund utilises the last traded market price for financial assets where the last traded price falls within the bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager will determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of the fair value.

An active market is a market in which transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

The fair value of financial assets that are not traded in an active market is determined by using valuation techniques.

#### (i) <u>Fair value hierarchy</u>

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active market for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1)
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2)
- Inputs for the asset and liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3)

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement is categorised in its entirety is determined on the basis of the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. For this purpose, the significance of an input is assessed against the fair value measurement in its entirety.

If a fair value measurement uses observable inputs that require significant adjustment based on unobservable inputs, that measurement is a Level 3 measurement.

Assessing the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment, considering factors specific to the asset or liability.

The determination of what constitutes 'observable' requires significant judgment by the Fund. The Fund considers observable data to be that market data that is readily available, regularly distributed or updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary, and provided by independent sources that are actively involved in the relevant market.

# (e) Fair value estimation (continued)

(i) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

	Level 1 RM	Level 2 RM	Level 3 RM	Total RM
<b>2024</b> Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: - Unquoted fixed				
income securities		684,625,522		684,625,522
2023 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: - Unquoted fixed income securities	_	580,594,680	_	580,594,680

Financial instruments that trade in markets that are not considered to be active but are valued based on quoted market prices, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs are classified within Level 2. These include unquoted fixed income securities. As Level 2 instruments include positions that are not traded in active markets and/or are subject to transfer restrictions, valuations may be adjusted to reflect illiquidity and/or non-transferability, which are generally based on available market information. The Fund's policies on valuation of these financial assets are stated in Note 2(b).

(ii) The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, deposits with licensed financial institutions with maturity more than 3 months, amount due from Manager and all current liabilities are a reasonable approximation of their fair values due to their short-term nature.

# 4. MANAGEMENT FEE

In accordance with the Deeds, the Manager is entitled to a maximum management fee of 3.00% per annum, calculated daily based on the NAV of the Fund.

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the management fee for the respective classes is:

Class B	Class C	Class D
0.15%	0.10%	0.07%

There was no further liability to the Manager in respect of management fee other than the amount recognised above.

# 5. TRUSTEE FEE

In accordance with the Deeds, the Trustee is entitled to a maximum fee of 0.02% per annum, calculated daily based on the NAV of the Fund.

# 5. TRUSTEE FEE (CONTINUED)

For the financial year ended 31 December 2024, the Trustee fee is recognised at a rate of 0.02% per annum for each class (2023: 0.02% per annum for each class).

There was no further liability to the Trustee in respect of Trustee fee other than the amount recognised above.

## 6. **DISTRIBUTION**

Distributions to unit holders were derived from the following sources (assessed up to distribution declaration date):

		2024		2023
-	RM	%	RM	%
Source of distribution				
Distribution out of current year's	00 000 700	400.00	0.050.044	<b>F</b> 4 <b>F</b> 4
income Distribution out of prior year's	23,302,733	100.00	6,253,314	51.71
income/capital*	-	-	5,840,871	48.29
Total	23,302,733	100.00	12,094,185	100.00
=				
		2	024	2023
			RM	RM
Gross/Net distribution per unit (sen)			0.04	
Distribution on 31 January 2024			0.21	-
Distribution on 29 February 2024 Distribution on 29 March 2024			).20 ).21	-
		-	).27	-
Distribution on 30 April 2024		-	).29	-
Distribution on 31 May 2024 Distribution on 28 June 2024		-	).33	-
Distribution on 31 July 2024		-	).32	-
Distribution on 30 August 2024		-	).35	-
Distribution on 30 September 2024			).29	_
Distribution on 30 October 2024			).24	_
Distribution on 29 November 2024			).24 ).26	_
Distribution on 31 December 2024		-	).33	-
Distribution on 31 March 2023		e	-	0.45
Distribution on 28 June 2023			-	0.66
Distribution on 27 September 2023			-	0.66
Distribution on 26 December 2023				0.27

\* Distribution income has been accrued as at the end of the prior financial year but is not declared and paid as distribution.

Gross distribution is derived using total income less total expenses. Net distribution above is mainly sourced from current and prior financial years' realised income.

Gross distribution per unit is derived from gross realised income less expenses, divided by the number of units in circulation. Net distribution per unit is derived from gross realised income less expenses and taxation, divided by the number of units in circulation.

There were no unrealised losses during the financial year ended 31 December 2024 (2023: NIL).

-

# 7. TAXATION

	2024 RM	2023 RM
Tax charged for the financial year:		

- Current taxation

A numerical reconciliation between the profit before taxation multiplied by the Malaysian statutory income tax rate and tax expenses of the Fund was as follows:

	2024 RM	2023 RM
Profit before taxation	2,171,051	9,716,618
Taxation at Malaysian statutory rate of 24% (2023: 24%) Tax effects:	521,052	2,331,988
Investment income not subject to tax	(6,272,846)	(5,362,440)
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Restriction on tax deductible expenses for	5,629,408	2,931,353
Wholesale Funds	122,386	99,099
Taxation		

# 8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

			2024 RM	2023 RM
At fair value through profit or	loss:			
- Unquoted fixed income se	curities	684	,625,522	580,594,680
Net (loss)/gain on financial as through profit or loss: - Realised loss on disposals		(1	856,389)	
- Unrealised fair value gain	>		,510,659	3,204,063
			(345,730)	3,204,063
Name of issuer	Nominal value RM	Aggregate cost RM	Market value RM	Percentage of NAV %
Name of issuer 2024 UNQUOTED FIXED INCOME SECURITIES	value	cost	value	of NAV
2024 UNQUOTED FIXED INCOME SECURITIES DanaInfra Nasional Bhd 2.84% 24/02/2028 (GG)	value	cost	value	of NAV
2024 UNQUOTED FIXED INCOME SECURITIES DanaInfra Nasional Bhd	value RM	cost RM	value RM	of NĂV %

# 8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

Name of issuer	Nominal value RM	Aggregate cost RM	Market value RM	Percentage of NAV %
2024 (CONTINUED) UNQUOTED FIXED INCOME SECURITIES (CONTINUED)				
GII Murabahah 3.72% 31/03/2026 #	170,000,000	172,503,254	172,376,553	22.12
GII Murabahah 3.80% 08/10/2031 # GII Murabahah 4.07%	10,000,000	10,024,929	10,128,830	1.30
30/09/2026 # GII Murabahah 4.36%	110,000,000	112,567,698	112,516,020	14.44
31/10/2028 # Govt Investment Issues	40,000,000	41,276,042	41,381,321	5.31
4.24% 30/09/2030 # Malaysia Government Securities 2.63%	20,000,000	20,786,828	20,766,915	2.66
15/04/2031 # Malaysia Government Securities 3.50%	20,000,000	18,770,964	18,860,800	2.42
31/05/2027 # Malaysia Government Securities 3.90%	60,000,000	60,168,033	60,217,721	7.72
30/11/2026 #	20,000,000	20,420,558	20,252,771	2.60
Malaysian Government 4.49% 15/04/2030 #	20,000,000	20,943,028	20,971,771	2.69
Pengurusan Air SPV Bhd 4.63% 26/09/2025 (GG) Pengurusan Air SPV Bhd	45,000,000	45,938,265	45,934,514	5.89
4.56% 06/06/2025 (GG) Prasarana Malaysia Bhd	30,000,000	30,232,096	30,249,547	3.88
3.18% 07/09/2027 (GG)	15,000,000	15,035,343	14,964,781	1.92
FIXED INCOME SECURITIES	675,000,000	684,498,753	684,625,522	87.83
ACCUMULATED UNREALISED GAIN ON FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS		126,769		
TOTAL FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS		684,625,522		

# 8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

Name of issuer	Nominal value RM	Aggregate cost RM	Market value RM	Percentage of NAV %
2023 UNQUOTED FIXED INCOME SECURITIES				
GII Murabahah 3.42% 30/09/2027 #	50,000,000	50,362,750	50,241,851	7.68
GII Murabahah 3.65% 15/10/2024 #	75,000,000	75,880,771	75,804,130	11.59
GII Murabahah 3.72% 31/03/2026 #	40,000,000	40,779,741	40,610,308	6.21
GII Murabahah 4.07% 30/09/2026 #	20,000,000	20,936,055	20,514,209	3.14
Jambatan Kedua Sdn Bhd 4.30% 28/05/2025 (GG)	25,000,000	25,368,007	25,395,387	3.88
Malaysia Government Securities 3.47%				
14/06/2024 # Malaysia Government	40,000,000	40,147,183	40,096,420	6.13
Securities 3.88% 14/03/2025 # Malaysia Government	30,000,000	30,523,628	30,528,740	4.67
Securities 3.90% 30/11/2026 # Malaysia Government	20,000,000	20,597,162	20,313,997	3.12
Securities 4.05% 30/09/2024 # Malaysian Government	10,000,000	10,159,526	10,162,833	1.55
Securities 3.95% 15/09/2025 # Malaysian Government	120,000,000	122,774,489	122,548,154	18.74
Securities 4.18% 15/07/2024 #	20,000,000	20,580,144	20,478,881	3.13
Malaysian Islamic Treasury 15/08/2024 #	40,000,000	39,188,874	39,200,800	5.99
Malaysian Treasury 15/11/2024 #	40,000,000	38,867,416	38,868,800	5.94
Pengurusan Air SPV Bhd 4.56% 06/06/2025 (GG)	45,000,000	45,812,824	45,830,170	7.02
TOTAL UNQUOTED FIXED INCOME SECURITIES	575,000,000	581,978,570	580,594,680	88.79
ACCUMULATED UNREALISED LOSS ON FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS		(1,383,890)		
TOTAL FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS	25	<u>580,594,680</u>		

# 8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

# The unquoted fixed income securities which are not rated as at the end of each financial year are issued, backed or guaranteed by government or government agencies.

# 9. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2024 RM	2023 RM
Deposits with licensed financial institutions Bank balances	27,025,676 20,911	18,007,735 20,322
	27,046,587	18,028,057

# 10. NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION (UNITS)

		2024	2023
		No. of units	No. of units
Class	B (i)	1,000	1,000
Class	C (ii)	1,000	1,000
Class	D (iii)	770,486,428	648,614,219
		770,488,428	648,616,219
(i)	Class B At the beginning/end of the financial year	1,000	1,000
(ii)	Class C At the beginning/end of the financial year	1,000	1,000
(iii)	Class D At the beginning of the financial year Add: Creation of units from applications Add: Creation of units from distribution Less: Cancellation of units At the end of the financial year	648,614,219 98,826,068 23,046,141 - 770,486,428	463,818,495 172,729,314 12,084,580 (18,170) 648,614,219
TOTA			

# 11. TOTAL EXPENSE RATIO ("TER")

	2024 %	2023 %
TER	0.09	0.09

TER is derived from the following calculation:

$$TER = \frac{(A + B + C + D + E) \times 100}{F}$$

- A = Management fee
- B = Trustee fee
- C = Audit fee
- D = Tax agent's fee
- E = Other expenses
- F = Average NAV of the Fund calculated on a daily basis

# 11. TOTAL EXPENSE RATIO ("TER") (CONTINUED)

The average NAV of the Fund for the financial year calculated on a daily basis is RM706,076,333 (2023: RM567,010,549).

# 12. PORTFOLIO TURNOVER RATIO ("PTR")

	2024	2023
PTR (times)	0.81	0.30

PTR is derived from the following calculation:

(Total acquisition for the financial year + total disposal for the financial year) ÷ 2 Average NAV of the Fund for the financial year calculated on a daily basis

where:

total acquisition for the financial year	= RM658,939,500 (2023: RM344,954,269)
total disposal for the financial year	= RM491,587,686 (2023: NIL)

# 13. UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER, AND SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

The related parties and their relationship with the Fund were as follows:

Related parties	<u>Relationship</u>
Principal Asset Management Berhad	The Manager
Principal Financial Group, Inc.	Ultimate holding company of shareholder of the Manager
Principal International (Asia) Ltd	Shareholder of the Manager
Subsidiaries and associates of Principal Financial Group Inc., other than above, as disclosed in its financial statements	Fellow subsidiary and associated companies of the ultimate holding company of shareholder of the Manager
CIMB Group Holdings Bhd	Ultimate holding company of shareholder of the Manager
CIMB Group Sdn Bhd	Shareholder of the Manager
CIMB Investment Bank Bhd	Fellow related party to the Manager
CIMB Bank Bhd	Fellow related party to the Manager
CIMB Islamic Bank Bhd	Fellow related party to the Manager
Subsidiaries and associates of CIMB Group Holdings Bhd, other than above, as disclosed in its financial statements	Fellow subsidiary and associated companies of the ultimate holding company of the shareholder of the Manager

# 13. UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER, AND SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (CONTINUED)

Units held by the Manager and parties related to the Manager

		2024		2023
	No. of units	RM	No. of units	RM
Manager				
Principal Asset				
Management Berhad				
- Class B	1,000	1,097	1,000	1,057
- Class C	1,000	1,098	1,000	1,057
- Class D	1,811	1,832	1,334	1,345

In the opinion of the Manager, the above units were transacted at the prevailing market price.

The units are held beneficially by the Manager for booking purposes. Other than the above, there were no units held by the Directors or parties related to the Manager.

In addition to the related party disclosures mentioned elsewhere in the financial statements, set out below are other significant related party transactions and balances. The Manager is of the opinion that all transactions with the related companies have been entered into in the normal course of business at agreed terms between the related parties.

	2024 RM	2023 RM
Significant related parties' transactions Interest income from deposits with licensed financial institutions:		
- CIMB Bank Bhd	260,712	168,154
- CIMB Islamic Bank Bhd	<b>-</b>	604,259
	260,712	772,413
Significant related party balance Deposits with licensed financial institutions: - CIMB Bank Bhd	5,009,315	

# 14. TRANSACTIONS WITH DEALERS

Details of transactions with the dealers for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 were as follows:

Dealers	Value of trades	Percentage of total trades	Brokerage fees	Percentage of total brokerage fees
Dealers	RM	%	RM	%
				/0
CIMB Bank Bhd #	301,157,574	26.18	-	-
Citibank Bhd JP Morgan Chase Bank	161,202,900	14.01	-	-
Bhd	150,948,900	13.12	-	-
CIMB Islamic Bank Bhd #	150,865,100	13.11	-	-
Hong Leong Bank Bhd	80,076,100	6.96	-	-
AmBank (M) Bhd	79,856,762	6.94	-	-

# 14. TRANSACTIONS WITH DEALERS (CONTINUED)

Details of transactions with the dealers for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 were as follows (continued):

Dealers	Value of trades RM	Percentage of total trades %	Brokerage fees RM	Percentage of total brokerage fees %
Standard Chartered Bank				
Bhd	50,073,600	4.35	-	-
OCBC Bank (M) Bhd	49,597,000	4.31	-	-
Malayan Banking Bhd	31,020,000	2.70	-	-
Hong Leong Investment				
Bank Bhd	25,206,250	2.19	-	-
Others	70,523,000	6.13	-	
	1,150,527,186	100.00		-

Details of transactions with the dealers for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 were as follows:

Dealers	Value of trades	Percentage of total trades	Brokerage fees	Percentage of total brokerage fees
	RM	%	RM	%
AmBank (M) Bhd JP Morgan Chase Bank	87,621,669	25.40	-	-
Bhd	70,682,000	20.49	-	-
Hong Leong Bank Bhd	45,679,500	13.24	-	-
CIMB Islamic Bank Bhd #	45,153,000	13.09	-	-
Citibank Bhd	40,314,100	11.69	-	-
CIMB Bank Bhd # Hong Leong Investment	30,221,000	8.76	-	-
Bank Bhd	15,174,000	4.40	-	-
RHB Bank Bhd	10,109,000	2.93		
_	344,954,269	100.00		

# Included in the transactions are trades conducted with CIMB Bank Bhd and CIMB Islamic Bank Bhd, related parties to the Manager amounting to RM301,157,574 (2023: RM30,221,000) and RM150,865,100 (2023: RM45,153,000) respectively. The Manager is of the opinion that all transactions with the related companies have been entered into in the normal course of business at agreed terms between the related parties.

# 15. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements have been approved for issue by the Manager on 14 February 2025.

# DIRECTORY

## Head office of the Manager

Principal Asset Management Berhad (Company No.: 199401018399 (304078-K)) Level 32, Exchange 106, Lingkaran TRX, 55188 Tun Razak Exchange, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia Tel: (03) 8680 8888

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# Trustee for the Principal Malaysia Government Bond Fund

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# Auditors of the Fund and of the Manager

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